BEFORE THE BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

LAURA ROBIN O'BRIEN 160 Random Way Pleasant Hill, CA 94523

Registered Nurse License No. 644782

Case No. 2012-605

OAH No. 2012050355

Respondent

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Registered Nursing, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective on March 20, 2013.

IT IS SO ORDERED March 20, 2013.

Raymond Mallel, President

Board of Registered Nursing

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

1 2	KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California DIANN SOKOLOFF		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General TIMOTHY J. McDonough		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 235850 1515 Clay Street, 20th Floor		
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6	Oakland, CA 94612-0550 Telephone: (510) 622-2134		
7	Facsimile: (510) 622-2270 E-mail: Tim.McDonough@doj.ca.gov		
	Attorneys for Complainant		
8	BEFORE THE BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
9			
10		CALIFORNIA	
11			
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 2012-605	
13	LAURA ROBIN O'BRIEN 4130 Chaucerway	OAH No. 2012050355	
14	Concord, California 94521	STIPULATED SURRENDER OF LICENSE AND ORDER	
15	Registered Nurse License No. 644782		
16	Respondent.		
17			
18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties in this		
19	proceeding that the following matters are true:		
20	PAF	RTIES	
21	1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Comp	plainant) is the Executive Officer of the Board of	
22	Registered Nursing. She brought this action solo	ely in her official capacity and is represented in	
23	this matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Timothy J.		
24	McDonough, Deputy Attorney General.		
25	2. Laura Robin O'Brien (Respondent)	is representing herself in this proceeding and has	
26	chosen not to exercise her right to be represented by counsel.		
27	3. On or about September 14, 2004, the	e Board of Registered Nursing issued Registered	
28	Nurse License No. 644782 to Laura Robin O'Br	ien (Respondent).	
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JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 2012-605 was filed before the Board of Registered Nursing (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on April 4, 2012. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 2012-605 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- Respondent has carefully read, and understands the charges and allegations in
 Accusation No. 2012-605. Respondent also has carefully read, and understands the effects of this
 Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel, at her own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 2012-605, agrees that cause exists for discipline and hereby surrenders her Registered Nurse License No. 644782 for the Board's formal acceptance.
- 9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation she enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of her Registered Nurse License without further process.

RESERVATION

10. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Board of Registered Nursing or other

professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Registered Nursing may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or participation by Respondent. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order, including facsimile signatures, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 13. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Surrender of License and Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Order:

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ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Registered Nurse License No. 644782, issued to Respondent Laura Robin O'Brien, is surrendered and accepted by the Board of Registered Nursing.

- 1. The surrender of Respondent's Registered Nurse License and the acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board of Registered Nursing.
- 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a Registered Nurse in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.
- 3. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board her pocket license and, if one was issued, her wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.
- 4. If Respondent ever files an application for licensure or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a petition for reinstatement. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for reinstatement of a revoked license in effect at the time the petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 2012-605 shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the petition.
- 5. If and when Respondent's license is reinstated, she shall pay to the Board costs associated with its investigation and enforcement pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3 in the amount of \$9,128.00. Respondent shall be permitted to pay these costs in a payment plan approved by the Board. Nothing in this provision shall be construed to prohibit the Board from reducing the amount of cost recovery upon reinstatement of the license.
- 6. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation, No. 2012-605 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.

1	7. Respondent shall not apply for licensure or petition for reinstatement for one (1) year	
2	from the effective date of the Board of Registered Nursing's Decision and Order.	
3	<u>ACCEPTANCE</u>	
4	I have carefully read the Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I understand the	
5	stipulation and the effect it will have on my Registered Nurse License. I enter into this	
6	Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to	
7	be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Registered Nursing.	
8		
9	DATED: 11712	
10	LAURA ROBIN O'BRIEN Respondent	
11		
12		
13	The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted	
14	for consideration by the Board of Registered Nursing of the Department of Consumer Affairs.	
15	Dated: //-7-20/2 Respectfully submitted,	
16	KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California	
17	DIANN ŚOKOLOFF Supervising Deputy Attorney General	
18	O(0, 0)	
19	TIMOTHY J. McDonough	
20	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant	
21	21ttorneys for Comptainain	
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24	90271310.doc	
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 2012-605

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.1	KAMALA D. HARRIS	
2	Attorney General of California DIANN SOKOLOFF	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General TIMOTHY J. McDonough	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 235850	
5	1515 Clay Street, 20th Floor P.O. Box 70550	
	Oakland, CA 94612-0550	
6	Telephone: (510) 622-2134 Facsimile: (510) 622-2270	
7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8	BEFORE THE BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING	
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
10		
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 2012-605	
12	LAURA ROBIN O'BRIEN A C C U S A T I O N	
13	4130 Chaucer Way Concord, CA 94521	
14	D 1 (13)	
15	Registered Nurse License No. 644782	
16	Respondent.	
17		
18	Complainant alleges:	
19	<u>PARTIES</u>	
20	1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her	
21	official capacity as the Interim Executive Officer of the Board of Registered Nursing, Department	
22	of Consumer Affairs.	
23	2. On or about September 14, 2004, the Board of Registered Nursing issued Registered	
24	Nurse License Number 644782 to Laura Robin O'Brien (Respondent). The Registered Nursing	
25	License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges alleged in this Accusation	
26	and will expire on March 31, 2014, unless renewed.	
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Accusation

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Registered Nursing (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2750 of the Business and Professions Code (Code) provides, in relevant part, that the Board may discipline any licensee, including a licensee holding a temporary or an inactive license, for any reason provided in Article 3 (commencing with section 2750) of the Nursing Practice Act.
- 5. Section 2764 of the Code provides, in relevant part, that the expiration of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee or to render a decision imposing discipline on the license.
- 6. Section 118, subdivision (b), of the Code provides that the suspension, expiration, surrender, or cancellation of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary action during the period within which the license may be renewed, restored, reissued or reinstated. Section 2811, subdivision (b) of the Code provides that the Board may renew an expired license at any time within eight years after the expiration.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

7. Section 2761 of the Code states, in relevant part:

"The board may take disciplinary action against a certified or licensed nurse or deny an application for a certificate or license for any of the following:

- "(a) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- "(1) Incompetence, or gross negligence in carrying out usual certified or licensed nursing functions."
 - 8. Section 2762 of the Code states, in relevant part:

"In addition to other acts constituting unprofessional conduct within the meaning of this chapter [the Nursing Practice Act], it is unprofessional conduct for a person licensed under this chapter to do any of the following:

"(a) Obtain or possess in violation of law, or prescribe, or except as directed by a licensed physician and surgeon, dentist, or podiatrist administer to himself or herself, or furnish or administer to another, any controlled substance as defined in Division 10 (commencing with Section 11000) of the Health and Safety Code or any dangerous drug or dangerous device as defined in Section 4022.

- "(b) Use any controlled substance as defined in Division 10 (commencing with Section 11000) of the Health and Safety Code, or any dangerous drug or dangerous device as defined in Section 4022, or alcoholic beverages, to an extent or in a manner dangerous or injurious to himself or herself, any other person, or the public or to the extent that such use impairs his or her ability to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by his or her license."
 - 9. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1443, states:

"As used in Section 2761 of the code, 'incompetence' means the lack of possession of or the failure to exercise that degree of learning, skill, care and experience ordinarily possessed and exercised by a competent registered nurse as described in Section 1443.5."

10. Section 4022 of the Code states:

"Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

- "(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.
- "(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a ______," "Rx only," or words of similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or order use of the device.
- "(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."

DRUG STATUTES

11. Hydromorphone is a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(k), and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022.

COST RECOVERY

12. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in relevant part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE (Unprofessional Conduct-Incompetence) (Bus. & Prof. Code § 2761(a)(1))

- 13. Respondent has subjected her nursing license to discipline for unprofessional conduct under Code section 2761, subdivision (a)(1)(incompetence, or gross negligence in carrying out usual certified or licensed nursing functions) in that she diverted narcotic medication from patients while working as a per-diem nurse at Kaiser Oakland Medical Center (Kaiser-Oakland) in Oakland, California. The circumstances are as follows:
- 14. On or about August 16, 2007, the interim Service Director of Adult Patient Care Services at Kaiser-Oakland (Director) received a phone call from one of the nurse managers alerting him to possible drug diversion by Respondent. The Inpatient Pharmacy Director (Pharmacy-Director) at Kaiser-Oakland performed an audit regarding Respondent's removal of Hydromorphone from the Pyxis¹ machine. Between August 6, 2007 and August 16, 2007, Respondent removed sixty-four doses of Hydromorphone from the Pyxis machine for various patients. A review of the medical records for these patients showed that Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for fifty-three doses of the Hydromorphone.

¹ A Pyxis machine is an automated dispensing system for medications kept in nursing units.

15. Respondent was interviewed by the Director and the Pharmacy-Director regarding the diversion of Hydromorphone. Respondent admitted during that interview that she diverted Hydromorphone from patients TG, WB, and MS by using their existing Pyxis orders for the medication. These patients had physician orders for Hydromorphone 2 or 4 mg syringe to be given every four hours as needed. Respondent did not chart or otherwise account for the administration of the Hydromorphone that she removed from the Pyxis machine. Respondent self-administered the Hydromorphone.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE (Unprofessional Conduct-Illegally Possessing Controlled Substance) (Bus & Prof. Code § 2762(a))

- 16. Complainant re-alleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 13 through 15, and incorporates them as if fully set forth.
- 17. Respondent has subjected her nursing license to discipline for unprofessional conduct under code section 2762, subdivision (a) (unprofessional conduct relating to illegal possession of controlled substances), in that she diverted Hydromorphone, which was ordered for 3 different patients, for her own use while working as a nurse at Kaiser-Oakland.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE (Unprofessional Conduct—Use of Controlled Substances) (Bus. & Prof. § 2762(b))

- 18. Complainant re-alleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 13 through 15, and incorporates them as if fully set forth.
- 19. Respondent has subjected her nursing license to discipline for unprofessional conduct under code section 2762, subdivision (b) (unprofessional conduct relating to use of controlled substances), in that she self-administered Hydromorphone which she diverted from patients while working as a nurse at Kaiser-Oakland.

OTHER MATTERS

20. After the initial complaint regarding Respondent's drug diversion, Respondent was allowed to participate in the Board's Diversion Program, a monitoring program for chemically dependent/mentally ill registered nurses. As a result, disciplinary action was suspended pending the outcome of Respondent's participation in the program. However, on or about June 8, 2010,

1	Respondent was terminated from the program due to her failure to comply with provisions of the		
2	rehabilitation program. At that time, Respondent was deemed a public safety risk.		
3	<u>PRAYER</u>		
4	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters alleged in this		
5	Accusation, and that following the hearing, the Board of Registered Nursing issue a decision:		
6	1. Revoking or suspending Registered Nurse License Number 644782, issued to Laura		
7	Robin O'Brien;		
8	2. Ordering Laura Robin O'Brien to pay the Board of Registered Nursing the reasonable		
9	costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions		
10	Code section 125.3;		
11	3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.		
12			
13			
14	DATED AND AND ASSOCIATION		
15	DATED: 1-101 04, 2012 Louise R. BAILEY, M.ED., RN Interim Executive Officer		
16	Board of Registered Nursing Department of Consumer Affairs		
17	State of California Complainant		
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